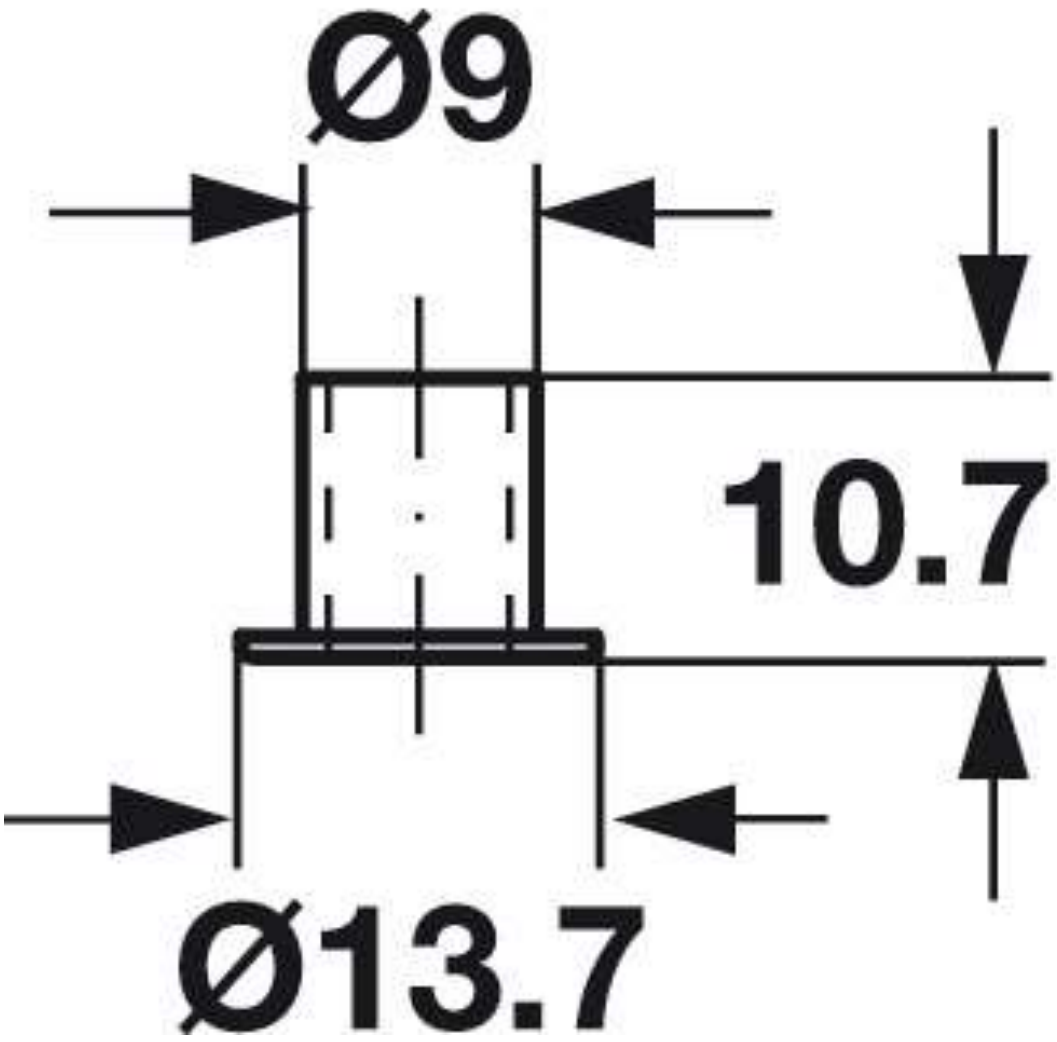Schéma de la gâche à douille